#### **TRIAGE**: RAPID LEGAL LESSONS FOR BUSY HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS



## HIPAA Concerns in the Context of Novel Coronavirus (COVID 19)

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# **CORONAVIRUS – COVID 19**

- Zoonotic disease, meaning, originates from animals
- First reported on December 31, 2019
- Declared "public health emergency of international concern" by the WHO on January 30
- As of March 8<sup>th</sup>:
  - 105,586 confirmed cases
  - 3,584 deaths globally

## **HIPAA PRIVACY - GENERALLY**

- The HIPAA Privacy Rule protects against the unauthorized disclosure of protected patient health information, or "PHI" by covered entities
- "Covered entities" include health plans, health care providers, and health care clearinghouses

# **OCR BULLETIN**

- On February 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2020, OCR published a <u>bulletin</u> which specifically addresses the applicability of the HIPAA Privacy rule in the context of the Coronavirus outbreak.
- The bulletin (i) provides a reminder to Covered Entities that HIPAA still applies in the event of a public health emergency; and (ii) describes several of the key areas where disclosure of PHI without patient consent is permissible when dealing with triaging and treating Covid-19

# HIPAA PRIVACY CONCERNS

- OCR published <u>bulletin</u> outlines specific instances in which disclosure may be permitted:
  - If necessary for treatment of patient
  - In the context of public health activities in order to ensure public health and safety
    - To a public health authority (CDC, as well as state and local health departments)
    - > At the direction of a public health authority
    - > To persons at risk of spreading or contracting COVID-19

# **HIPAA PRIVACY CONCERNS**

- OCR published <u>bulletin</u> outlines specific instances in which disclosure may be permitted:
  - Disclosures to family, friends, or others involved in a patient's care (OCR notes that covered entity should at least obtain verbal permission from the individual prior to disclosing PHI, or should reasonably infer that patient does not object)
  - Disclosures to prevent (or lessen) a serious and imminent threat



# **Today's Presenters**



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